



## **SMART BANKING Krungsri's Experience**



A member of 💿 MUFG, a global financial group

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Environmental & Social Management System Officer

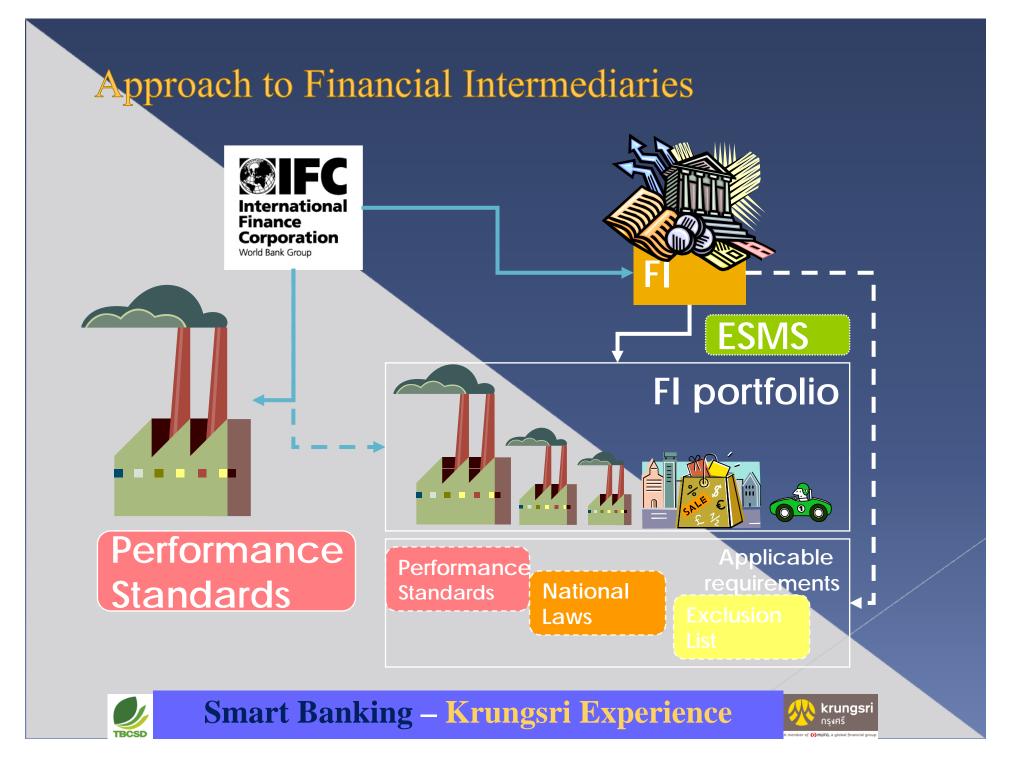
#### Why should FIs care about E&S Risk Management?

- •Potential harm to financial institution earnings and assets
- E&S risks linked to other types of risks for FIs:
  - •Credit risk (default probability; loss given default)
  - •Liability risk
  - •Reputational risk
- Increasing pressure from:
  - Banking regulators
  - Local governments
  - International lenders/ investors
  - Communities
- Better Branding
- Opportunities for co-financing with Equator Principles FIs



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## **Eight Performance Standards**



PSI:Assessment and Management of E&S Risks and Impacts



PS2: Labor and Working Conditions



PS3: Resource Efficiency and Pollution Prevention



PS4: Community Health, Safety and Security



PS5: Land Acquisition and Involuntary Resettlement



PS6: Biodiversity Conservation



**PS7: Indigenous Peoples** 

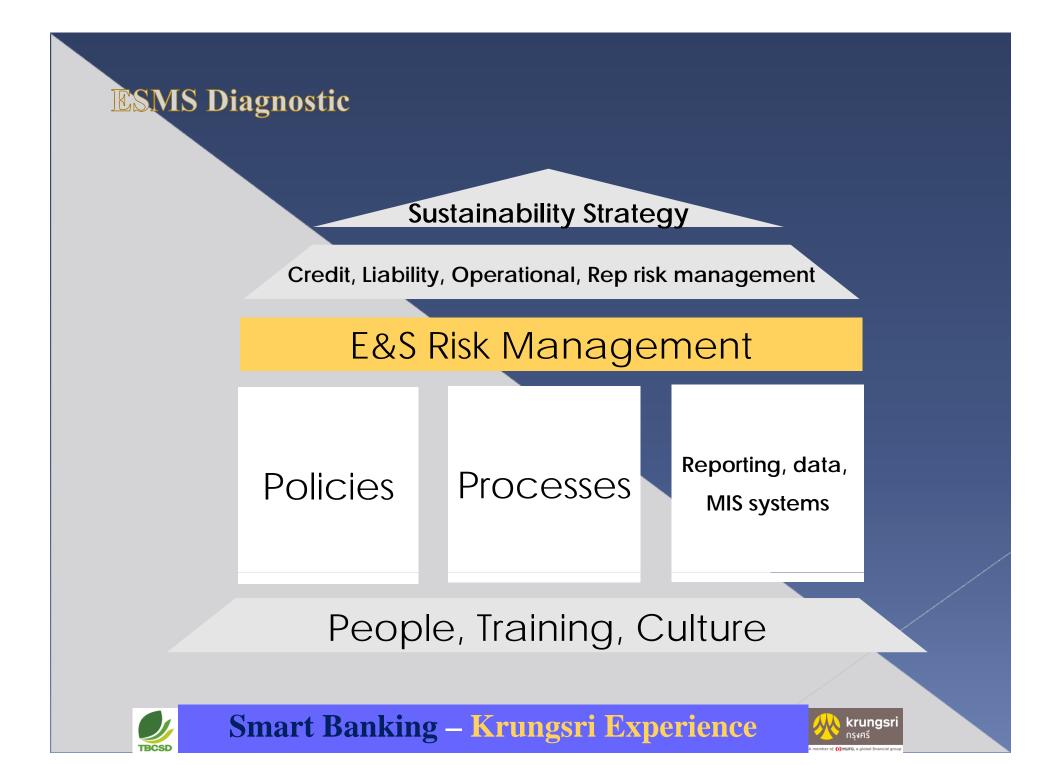


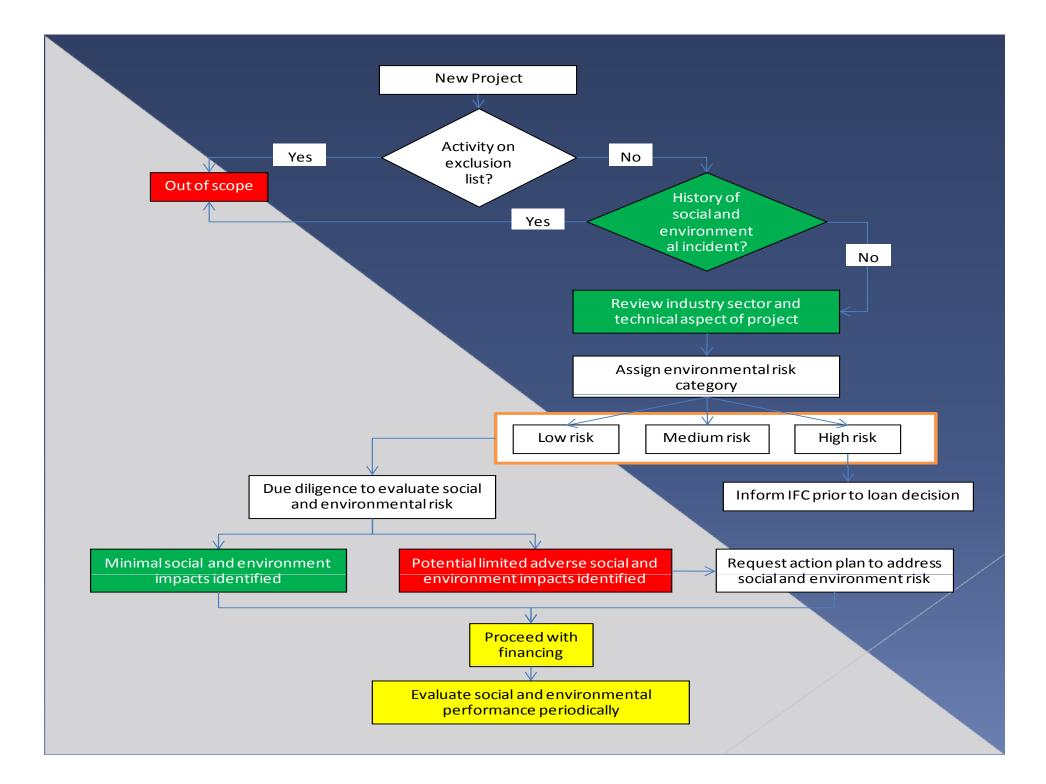
PS8: Cultural Heritage



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#### **IFC Exclusion List:**

•Production or trade in any product or activity deemed **illegal** under host country laws or regulations or international conventions and agreements, or subject to international bans, **such as pharmaceuticals, pesticides/herbicides, ozone depleting substances, PCB's, wildlife** or products regulated under CITES.

•Production or trade in **weapons and munitions**<sup>[1]</sup>.

•Production or trade in alcoholic beverages (excluding beer and wine)<sup>1</sup>

•Production or trade in tobacco<sup>1</sup>.

•Gambling, casinos and equivalent enterprises<sup>1</sup>.

•Production or trade in **radioactive materials**. This does not apply to the purchase of medical equipment, quality control (measurement) equipment and any equipment where IFC considers the radioactive source to be trivial and/or adequately shielded.

•Production or trade in unbonded **asbestos** fibers. This does not apply to purchase and use of bonded asbestos cement sheeting where the asbestos content is less than 20%.

•Drift net fishing in the marine environment using nets in excess of 2.5 km. in length.

•Production or activities involving harmful or exploitative forms of **forced labor**<sup>[2]</sup>/harmful child labor<sup>[3]</sup>.

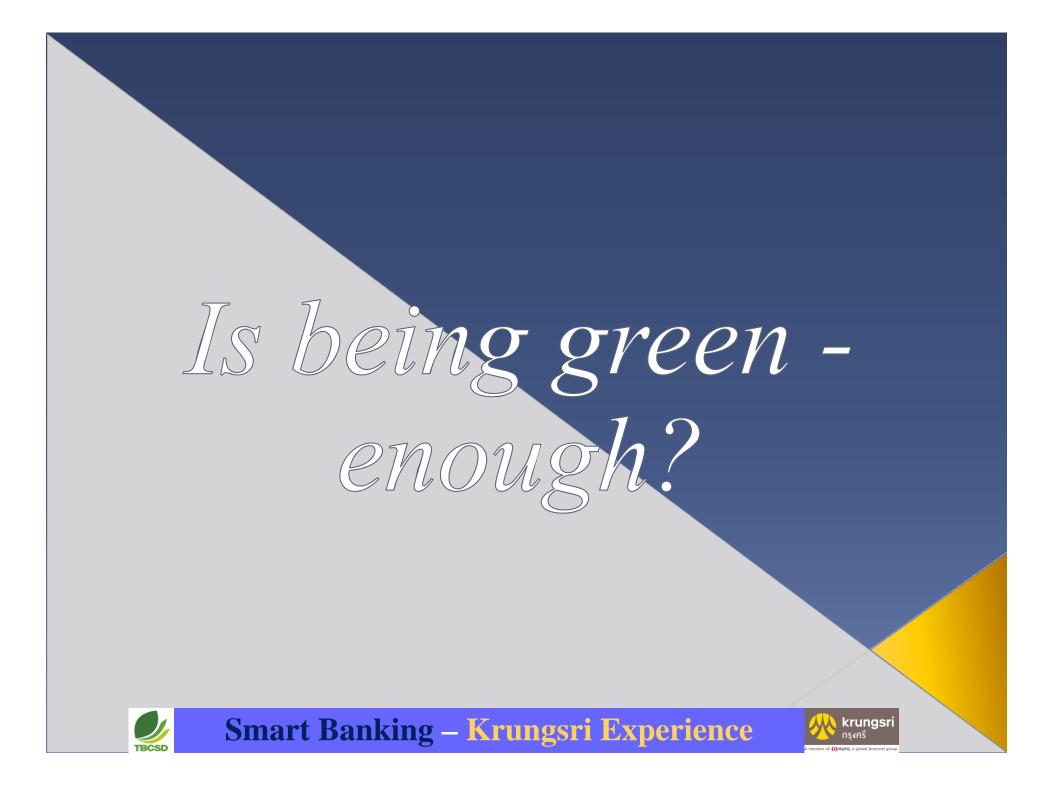
•Commercial logging operations for use in primary tropical moist forest.

•Production or trade in wood or other **forestry products** other than from sustainably managed forests.

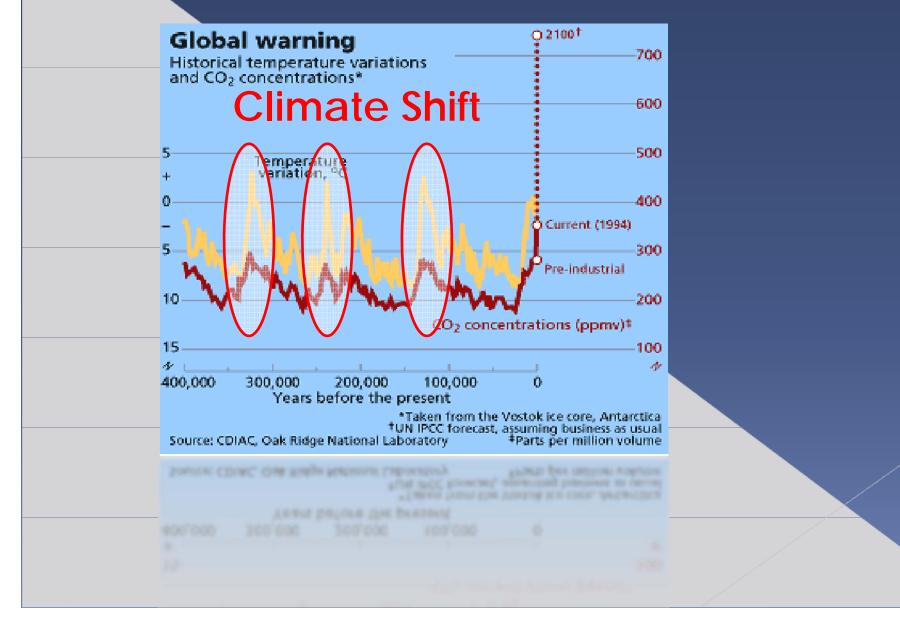
III This does not apply to project sponsors who are not substantially involved in these activities. "Not substantially involved" means that the activity concerned is ancillary to a project sponsor's primary operations.

[2] Forced labor means all work or service, not voluntarily performed, that is extracted from an individual under threat of force or penalty.

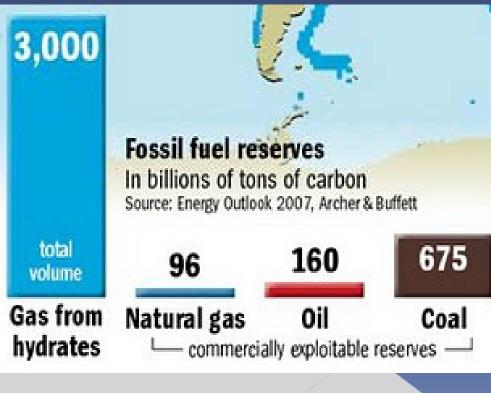
[3] Harmful child labor means the employment of children that is economically exploitive, or is likely to be hazardous to, or to interfere with, the child's education, or to be harmful to the child's health, or physical, mental, spiritual, moral, or social development.

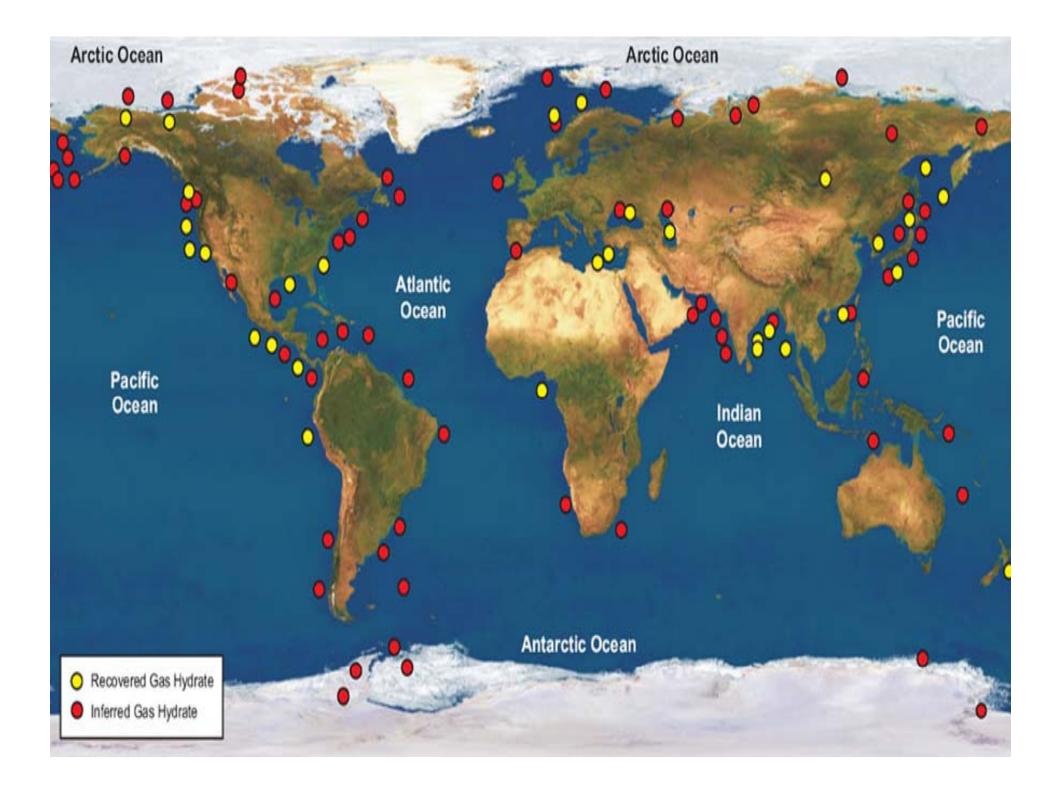


## CO2 Concentrations & Global Warming



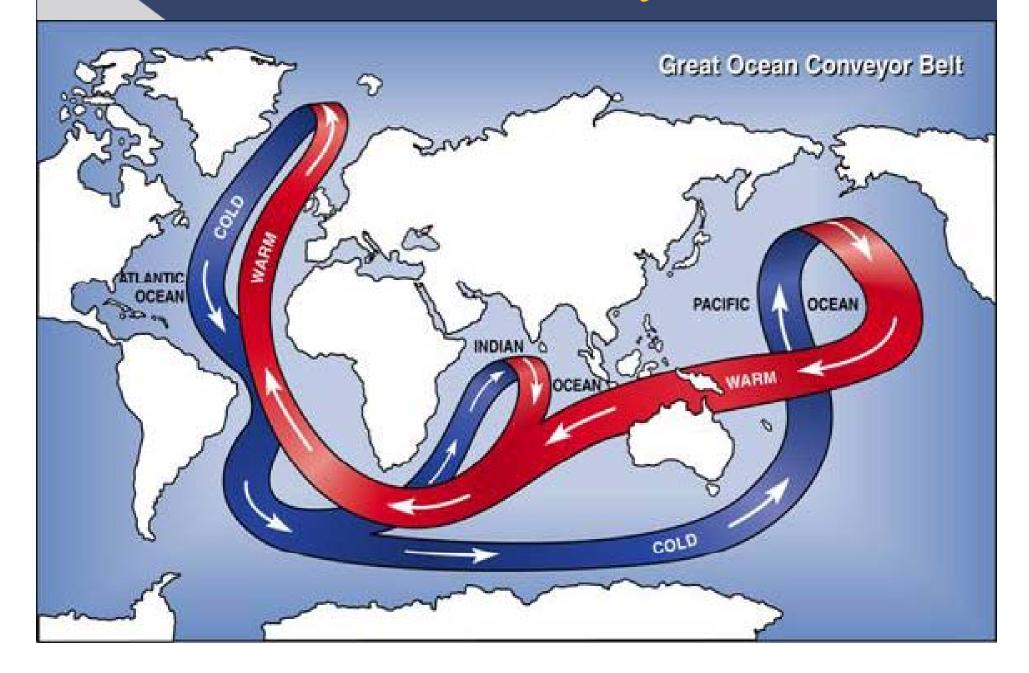
# Methane Hydrate 3,000 total volume **Gas** from hydrates

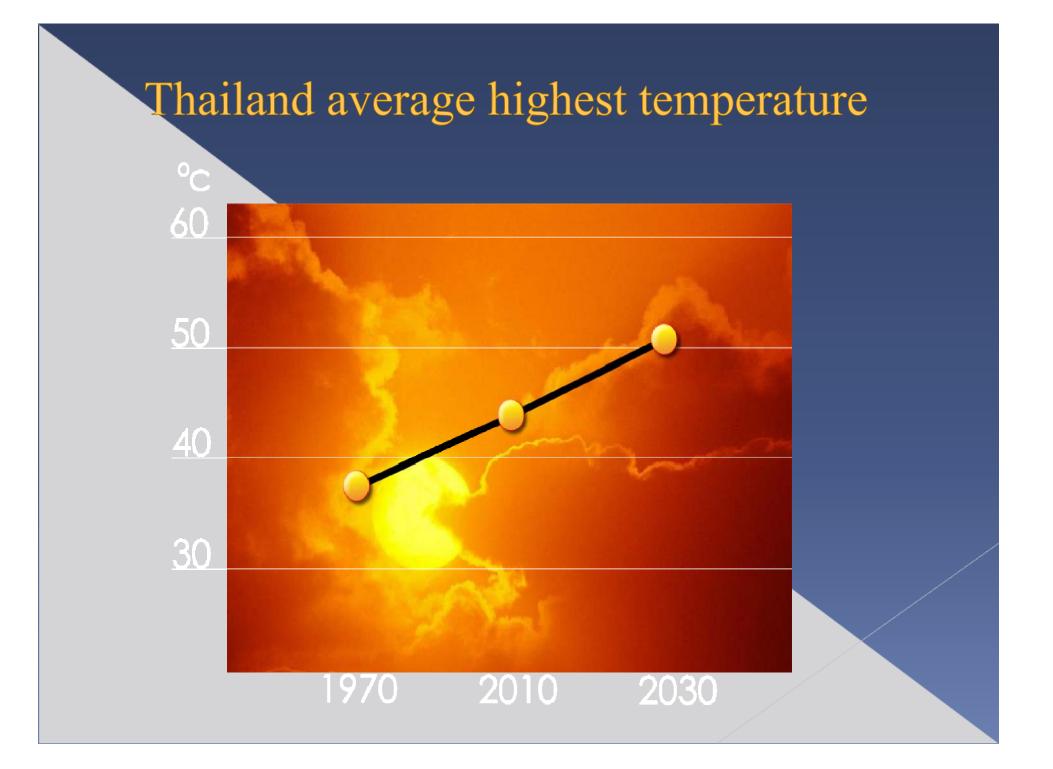




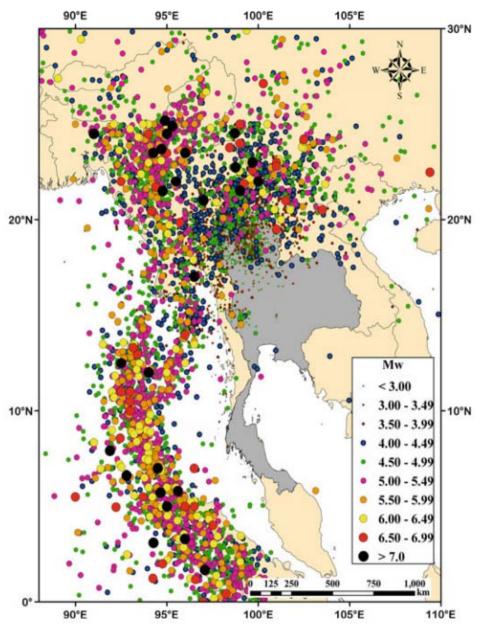


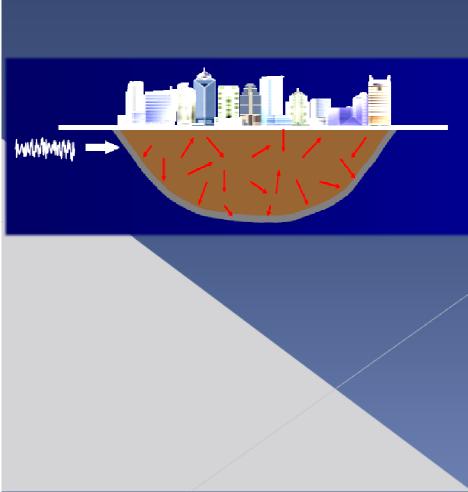
# Ocean Currents Dysfunction

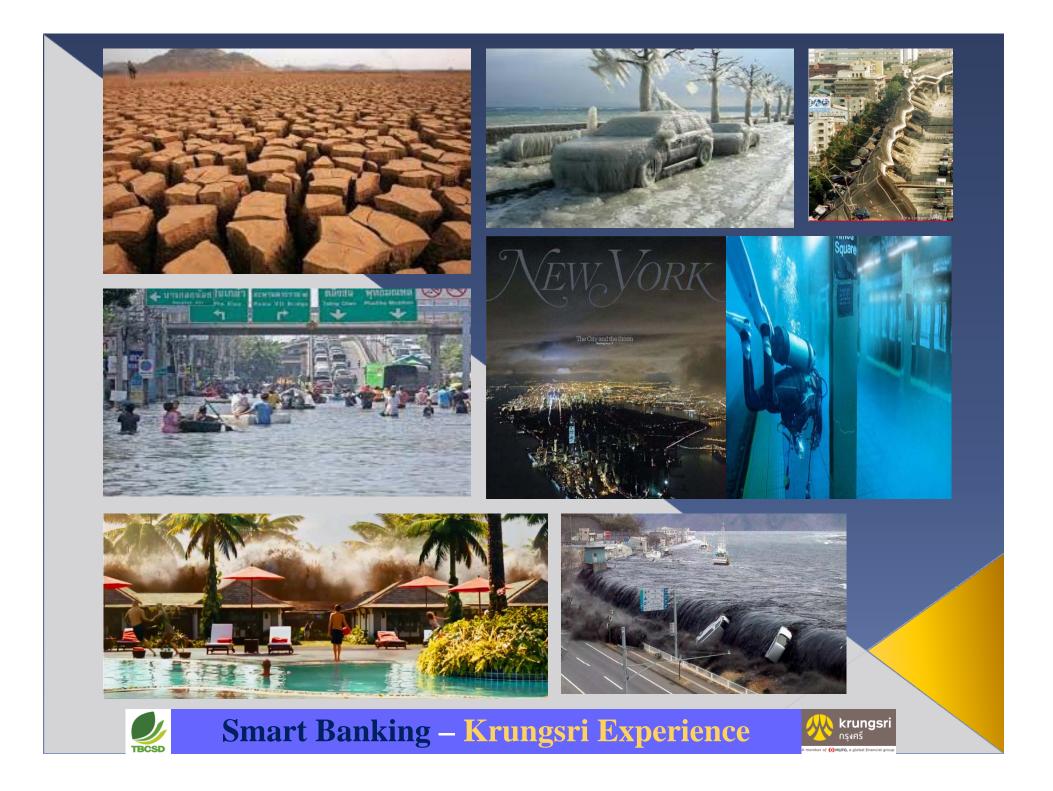




### Epic centers of Earthquakes 1910 - Present











# Civilization Continuing Process now or Civilization no more!



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